

### **General Information**

Planetary Ball Mills are used wherever the highest degree of fineness is required. Apart from the classical mixing and size reduction processes, the mills also meet all the technical requirements for colloidal grinding and have the energy input necessary for mechanical alloying processes. The extremely high centrifugal forces of the Planetary Ball Mills result in very high pulverization energy and therefore short grinding times.

The PM 100 is a convenient benchtop model with 1 grinding station.

### **Application Examples**

alloys, bentonite, bones, carbon fibres, catalysts, cellulose, cement clinker, ceramics, charcoal, chemical products, clay minerals, coal, coke, compost, concrete, electronic scrap, fibres, glass, gypsum, hair, hydroxyapatite, iron ore, kaolin, limestone, metal oxides, minerals, ores, paints and lacquers, paper, pigments, plant materials, polymers, quartz, seeds, ...

### **Product Advantages**

- powerful and quick grinding down to nano range
- perfect stability on lab bench thanks to FFCS technology
- innovative counter weight and imbalance sensor for unsupervised operation
- comfortable parameter setting via display and ergonomic 1-button operation
- · automatic grinding chamber ventilation
- 10 SOPs can be stored
- programmable starting time
- power failure backup ensures storage of remaining grinding time
- grinding with up to 33.3 x acceleration of gravity
- reproducible results due to energy and speed control
- suitable for long-term trials and continuous use
- 2 different grinding modes (dry and wet)
- optional pressure and temperature measuring system PM GrindControl
- measurement of energy input
- wide range of materials for contamination free grinding
- Safety Slider for safe operation

### Features

Applications

Field of application

pulverizing, mixing, homogenizing, colloidal milling, mechanical alloying agriculture, biology, chemistry / plastics, construction materials, engineering / electronics, environment / recycling, geology / metallurgy, glass / ceramics,

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	medicine / pharmaceuticals
Feed material	soft, hard, brittle, fibrous - dry or wet
Size reduction principle	impact, friction
Material feed size*	< 10 mm
Final fineness*	< 1 µm, for colloidal grinding < 0.1 µm
Batch size / feed quantity*	max. 1 x 220 ml, max. 2 x 20 ml with stacked grinding jars
No. of grinding stations	1
Speed ratio	1 : -2
Sun wheel speed	100 - 650 min <sup>-1</sup>
Effective sun wheel diameter	141 mm
G-force	33.3 g
Type of grinding jars	"comfort", optional areation covers, safety closure devices
Material of grinding tools	hardened steel, stainless steel, tungsten carbide, agate, sintered aluminium oxide, zirconium oxide
Grinding jar sizes	12 ml / 25 ml / 50 ml / 80 ml / 125 ml / 250 ml / 500 ml
Setting of grinding time	digital, 00:00:01 to 99:59:59
Interval operation	yes, with direction reversal
Interval time	00:00:01 to 99:59:59
Pause time	00:00:01 to 99:59:59
Storable SOPs	10
Measurement of input energy possible	yes
Interface	RS 232 / RS 485
Drive	3-phase asynchronous motor with
	frequency converter
Drive power	750 W
Electrical supply data	different voltages
Power connection	1-phase
Protection code	IP 30
Power consumption	~ 1250 W (VA)
W x H x D closed	630 x 468 x 415 mm
Net weight	~ 86 kg
Documentation	Operation & Application Video
Standards	CE
Patent / Utility patent	Counter weight (UP - DE 20307741), FFCS (UP - DE 20310654), SafetySlider (UP - DE 202008008473)

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\*depending on feed material and instrument configuration/settings



### Videolink



http://www.retsch.com/pm100

### **Function Principle**

The grinding jar is arranged eccentrically on the sun wheel of the planetary ball mill. The direction of movement of the sun wheel is opposite to that of the grinding jars in the ratio 1:-2.

The grinding balls in the grinding jars are subjected to superimposed rotational movements, the so-called Coriolis forces. The difference in speeds between the balls and grinding jars produces an interaction between frictional and impact forces, which releases high dynamic energies. The interplay between these forces produces the high and very effective degree of size reduction of the planetary ball mill.

Planetary mills with a single grinding station require a counterweight for balancing purposes. In the Ball Mill PM 100 this counterweight can be adjusted on an inclined guide rail. In this way the different heights of the centers of gravity of differently-sized grinding jars can be compensated in order to avoid disturbing oscillations of the machine.

Any remaining vibrations are compensated by feet with some free movement (Free-Force Compensation Sockets). This innovative FFCS technology is based on the d'Alembert principle and allows very small circular movements of the machine housing that result in an automatic mass compensation. The laboratory bench is only subjected to minimal frictional forces generated in the feet.

In this way the PM 100 ensures a quiet and safe operation with maximum compensation of vibrations even with the largest pulverization forces inside the grinding jars and therefore can be left on the bench unsupervised.

### Order data

### Planetary Ball Mill PM 100

(please order grinding jars and balls separately) 20.540.0001

PM 100, 230 V, 50/60 Hz, with 1 grinding station, speed ratio 1 : -2

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#### other electrical versions available for the same price

#### Accessories PM 100 / PM 200 / PM 400

03.025.0002	Adapter for stacking grinding jars "comfort", 50 ml, hardened steel, stainless steel, for PM 100 and PM 400
03.025.0003	Adapter for stacking grinding jars "comfort", 50 ml, tungsten carbide, agate, sintered aluminum oxide, zirconium oxide, for PM 100 and PM 400
22.221.0002	Add-on weight for PM 100
02.728.0048	Counter wrench
99.200.0006	IQ/OQ Documentation for PM 100 / PM 100 CM

#### Grinding jars "comfort" PM 100 / PM 200 / PM 400

#### Hardened steel

01.462.0145	50 ml
01.462.0144	125 ml
01.462.0224	250 ml
01.462.0229	500 ml
Stainless steel	
01.462.0239	12 ml
01.462.0240	25 ml
01.462.0149	50 ml
01.462.0321	80 ml
01.462.0148	125 ml
01.462.0223	250 ml
01.462.0228	500 ml
Tungsten carbide	
01.462.0156	50 ml

01.402.0130	50	
01.462.0326	80	ml
01.462.0155	125	5 ml
01.462.0222	250	) ml

#### Agate

01.462.0139	50 ml
01.462.0197	80 ml
01.462.0136	125 ml
01.462.0220	250 ml
01.462.0225	500 ml

#### Sintered aluminum oxide

01.462.0153



01.462.0152	125 ml
01.462.0221	250 ml
01.462.0226	500 ml
Zirconium oxide	
01.462.0188	50 ml
01.462.0187	125 ml
01.402.0107	125 111
01.462.0219	250 ml

#### Accessories for grinding jars "comfort"

#### for grinding with inert atmosphere and Mechanical Alloying (MA)

22.107.0005	Aeration lid for grinding jar "comfort" 250 ml, stainless steel
22.107.0006	Aeration lid for grinding jar "comfort" 250 ml, tungsten carbide
22.107.0014	Aeration lid for grinding jar "comfort" 250 ml, zirconium oxide
22.107.0017	Aeration lid for grinding jar "comfort" 500 ml, hardened steel
22.107.0007	Aeration lid for grinding jar "comfort" 500 ml, stainless steel
22.107.0012	Aeration lid for grinding jar "comfort" 500 ml, agate
22.107.0013	Aeration lid for grinding jar "comfort" 500 ml, sintered aluminum oxide
22.107.0010	Aeration lid for grinding jar "comfort" 500 ml, zirconium oxide
22.867.0002	Safety closure device for grinding jars "comfort" 50 ml
22.867.0007	Safety closure device for grinding jars "comfort" 80 ml
22.867.0003	Safety closure device for grinding jars "comfort" 125 ml
22.867.0005	Safety closure device for grinding jars "comfort" 500 ml
O-rings for grinding jars "comfort"	

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05.114.0057	O-ring for grinding jars "comfort" 50 ml, 1 piece
05.114.0056	O-ring for grinding jars "comfort" 125 ml, 1 piece
05.114.0055	O-ring for grinding jars "comfort" 250 ml hardened steel, stainless steel and tungsten carbide, 1 piece
22.085.0010	O-ring for grinding jars "comfort" 250 ml agate, sintered aluminum oxide and zirconium oxide, 1 set



05.114.0054

22.085.0011

O-ring for grinding jars "comfort", 500 ml hardened steel and stainless steel, 1 piece O-ring for grinding jars "comfort", 500 ml agate, sintered aluminum oxide and zirconium oxide, 1 set

#### Grinding balls PM 100 / PM 200 / PM 400

# Hardened steel 05.368.0029

05.368.0029	5 mm Ø
05.368.0059	10 mm Ø
05.368.0108	15 mm Ø
05.368.0033	20 mm Ø
05.368.0057	30 mm Ø
05.368.0056	40 mm Ø
Stainless steel	
22.455.0010	2 mm Ø, 0.5 kg (approx. 110 ml)
22.455.0011	3 mm Ø, 0.5 kg (approx. 120 ml)
22.455.0003	5 mm Ø, approx. 200 pcs. (approx. 25 ml)
05.368.0034	5 mm Ø
05.368.0063	10 mm Ø
05.368.0109	15 mm Ø
05.368.0062	20 mm Ø
05.368.0061	30 mm Ø
05.368.0060	40 mm Ø
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Tungsten carbide	
22.455.0004	5 mm Ø, approx. 200 pcs. (approx. 25 ml) 5 mm Ø
05.368.0038	
05.368.0071	10 mm Ø
05.368.0110	15 mm Ø
05.368.0070	20 mm Ø
05.368.0069	30 mm Ø
05.368.0068	40 mm Ø
Agate	
05.368.0024	5 mm Ø
05.368.0067	10 mm Ø
05.368.0111	15 mm Ø
05.368.0028	20 mm Ø
05.368.0065	30 mm Ø
05.368.0064	40 mm Ø



#### Sintered aluminum oxide

05.368.0019	5 mm Ø
05.368.0021	10 mm Ø
05.368.0112	15 mm Ø
05.368.0054	20 mm Ø
05.368.0053	30 mm Ø
05.368.0052	40 mm Ø

#### Zirconium oxide

32.368.0005 32.368.0003 32.368.0004 05.368.0089 05.368.0090 22.455.0009 05.368.0094 05.368.0113 05.368.0093 05.368.0092 0.1 mm Ø, 0.5 kg (approx. 135 ml) 0.5 mm Ø, 0.5 kg (approx. 135 ml) 1 mm Ø, 0.5 kg (approx. 135 ml) 2 mm Ø, 0.5 kg (approx. 135 ml) 3 mm Ø, 0.5 kg (approx. 140 ml) 5 mm Ø, approx. 200 pcs. (approx. 25 ml) 10 mm Ø 15 mm Ø 20 mm Ø 30 mm Ø